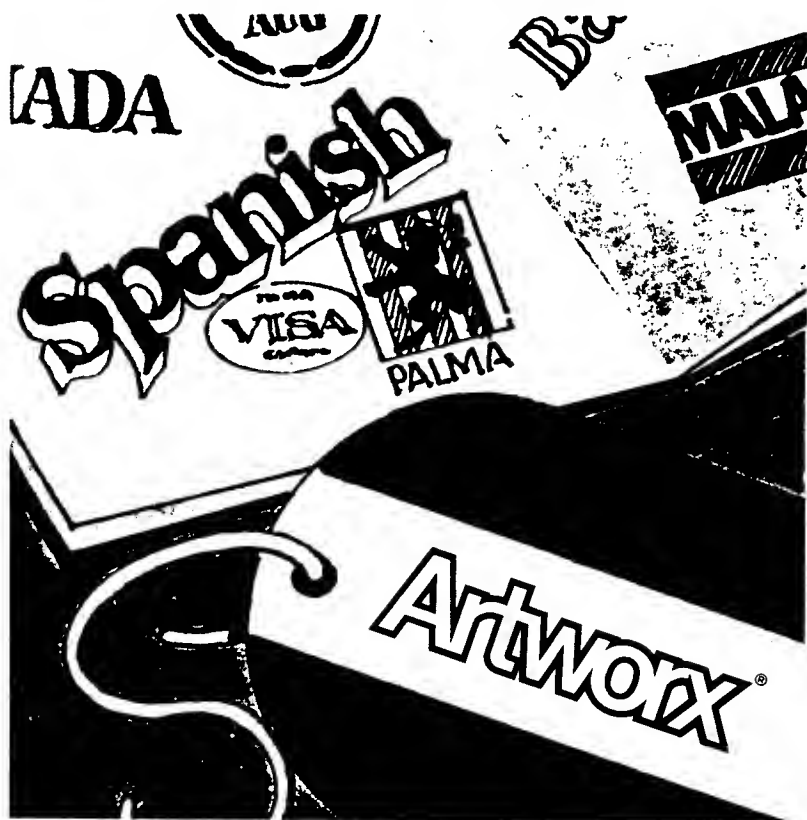


**The
Gruneberg
LINKWORD
Language Course
INSTRUCTION MANUAL**



Contents

This course consists of 10 sections, covering a number of topics, such as furniture, colors, clothes, family, garden, time, restaurant, food, numbers, business, travelling, car, beach, places and people, emergency and useful words, days of week and months of the year. The course starts with an introductory section that uses a number of animal words.

Section

- 1 - introduction - Animals
- 2 - Furniture and Fittings
- 3 - Clothes
- 4 - in The Garden
- 5 - At The Restaurant
- 6 - Food and Drink
- 7 - Business Words
- 8 - Travelling and Arrival
- 9 - On The Beach - Leisure
- 10 - At The Doctor's

What is the Artworx Linkword Language System?

The Artworx Linkword Language System is a system for teaching foreign languages which is much faster, easier and more enjoyable than normal methods of language instruction. In ten hours, you will learn a vocabulary of about 400 words and a basic grammar. This will help you to understand and to be understood should you travel to a Spanish-speaking country or talk to a native Spanish speaker. Of course, there will be gaps in your vocabulary and your knowledge of grammar, but you will be surprised at how quickly and easily you learn the basics of Spanish. One of the ways in which the system works is to use visual images. An English word is linked, by means of a visual image, to another English word which sounds like the Spanish word. For Example:

The Spanish for **bread** is **pan**
Imagine a large **pan** full of **bread**

You imagine this picture in your mind's eye as vividly as you can. When you are given the word 'pan' you will immediately think of bread in a pan and will remember that Spanish for bread is 'pan.'

Who can use the Artworx Linkword Language System?

The short answer is **anyone** and **everyone!** You certainly don't need a gift for languages to learn Spanish. The courses have been designed for vacationers, for business executives who want to learn the basics of a language in a hurry, for children who find learning languages at school difficult or boring, or for anyone wanting to learn a language for pleasure. The courses often appeal to those who find learning a language by normal methods boring or difficult, but even people who are good at languages often find the Linkword courses much more interesting and enjoyable than normal methods of learning.

Loading instructions for Linkword SPANISH

Macintosh, Atari-ST and Amiga: Insert Linkword disk and select 'Linkword' icon.

Apple: Insert Linkword disk and turn on computer.

IBM: Boot system with your DOS disk. Insert Linkword disk in drive A and type: **SPANISH** <Enter/Return>

Commodore: Insert disk and type: **LOAD"BOOT",8,1** <Return>

Atari (8-bit machines): Remove BASIC cartridge if present. Insert Linkword disk, turn on computer (XL users should press **OPTION** key when turning on computer.)

Commodore- the accent and the letter are entered at the same time as follows:

- For **á** press **C-** and **n** simultaneously
- For **é** press **C-** and **d** simultaneously
- For **í** press **C-** and **w** simultaneously
- For **ó** press **C-** and **h** simultaneously
- For **ú** press **C-** and **r** simultaneously
- For **ñ** press **C-** and **j** simultaneously
- For **¿** press **C-** and **e** simultaneously

Atari- the accent and the letter are entered at the same time as follows:

- For **á** press **CONTROL** and **a** simultaneously
- For **é** press **CONTROL** and **e** simultaneously
- For **í** press **CONTROL** and **i** simultaneously
- For **ó** press **CONTROL** and **o** simultaneously
- For **ú** press **CONTROL** and **u** simultaneously
- For **ñ** press **CONTROL** and **n** simultaneously

7. Sometimes the word in Spanish and in English is the same or very similar. For example, the Spanish for 'taxi' is 'taxi'. When this happens, you will be asked to associate the word in some way with a bullfighter:

Imagine a taxi full of bullfighters.

Whenever a bullfighter comes to mind therefore, you will know the word is the same or similar in both languages.

8. It is very important to realize that some groups of words are more difficult to learn than others. If this happens, do not worry. Just go on to the next set of words and forget you have had any difficulty. The important thing to appreciate is how much you **do** learn very quickly. Even if you feel you want to exit a section before completion, you are strongly advised to carry on to the end of that section before going back to look at what you have already accomplished.

9. The examples given in the course may well strike you as silly and bizarre. The fact is that they have deliberately been constructed to illustrate parts of grammar and to get away from the idea that you should remember useful phrases 'parrot fashion'.

10. The pronunciation given in the course is only approximate.

11. The Spanish in this course is 'Castillian' Spanish. It is very similar to any other Spanish. However, for South American Spanish there are some slight differences in pronunciation.

12. Note to parents and teachers:

If your child has difficulty in reading, you can still use the course to teach Spanish. You can use the text as a manual and read from the screen to your child. One way of holding a young child's interest is to get him or her to sketch the images you present.

13. Important note

You should not listen to the audio tape until instructed to do so by the computer. The audio tape gives the correct pronunciation of the words used.

Glossary

a (an)	un/una	cheese	queso
accident	accidente	check	cheque
accountant	contador	chemist's shop	farmacia
afternoon	(la) tarde	chicken	pollo
always	siempre	cigarette	cigarillo
am	estoy/soy	clockroom	guardarropa
ambulance	ambulancia	clock	reloj
and	y	coat	abrigo
angry	enojado	coffee	café
animal	animal	cold	frio
are	son/están	color	color
arm	brazo	cough	(la) tos
bad	malo	cow	vaca
bandage	venda	cup	taza
bank	banco	cupboard	armario
barber's shop	barbería	curtain	cortina
bath	baño	customs	aduana
bathing trunks	bañador	danger	peligro
beach	playa	daughter	hija
beer	oso	day	(el) día
bed	cama	dead	muerto
bedroom	dormitorio	deckchair	hamaca
bee	abeja	deep	profundo
beer	cerveza	dentist	(el) dentista
before	antes	dining room	comedor
berry	baya	dinner	cena
bill	cuenta	dirty	sucio
bird	pájaro	doctor	médico
black	negro	dog	perro
blood	(la) sangre	donkey	burro
blouse	blusa	door	puerta
blue	azul	drawer	cajón
boat	barco	dress	vestido
book	libro	driver	conductor
boss	jefe	duck	pato
bottle	botella	earth	tierra
boy	muchacho	easy	fácil
bread	pan	eat (esta)	come
breakfast	desayuno	eat (they)	comen
brother	hermano	egg	huevo
bull	toro	elephant	elefante
bullfight	corrida	empty	vacío
bus	autobús	engaged	ocupado
business	negocio	engine	motor
but	pero	enough	bastante
butter	mentaquilla	entrance	entrada
butterfly	mariposa	envelope	sobre
cabbage	(la) col	exhaust	escape
cake	pastel	exit	salida
camping site	camping	expensive	caro
car	coche	eye	ojo
cat	gato	face	cara
cauliflower	coliflor	factory	fábrica
chair	silla	fan	ventilador
cheap	barato	father	padre
		fire	fuego
		first	primero

fish	pez	its	su/sus
floor	suelo	jack	gato
flower	(la) flor	jellyfish	medusa
fly	mosca	job	empleo
fork	tenedor	key	(la) llave
free	libre	kitchen	cocina
fresh	fresco	knife	cuchillo
friend	amigo	ladies	señoras
frog	rana	lake	lago
fruit	fruta	last	último
garage	garage	laundrette	lavandería
garden	jardín	lawn	césped
gentlemen	señores	lawyer	abogado
giraffe	jirafa	left	izquierdo
girl	muchacha	less	menos
goat	cabra	letter	carta
good	bueno	letter box	buzón
goodbye	adiós	little	pequeño
goose	ganso	long	largo
grape	uva	lunch	comida
green	verde	manager	director
grey	gris	map	(el) mapa
hand	(la) mano	market	mercado
hard	duro	meat	(la) carne
hardware shop	ferretería	menu	menú
hat	sombrero	milk	(la) leche
have (has)	tiene	minute	minuto
have (they)	tienen	mirror	espejo
heat	calor	mistake	error
hello	holá	money	dinero
help	ayuda	monkey	mono
her	su/sus	month	mes
here	aquí	more	más
high	alto	morning	mañana
his	su/sus	mother	madre
holidays	vacaciones	mountain	montaña
horse	caballo	mouse	ratón
hospital	hospital	mouth	boca
hotel	hotel	much	mucho
hour	hora	museum	museo
how	cómo	mushroom	seta
how much	cuánto	my	mi/mis
husband	marido	nname	nombre
I eat	como	newspaper	periódico
I give	doy	night	(la) noche
I go	voy	no/not	no
I have	tengo	number	número
I live	vivo	octopus	pulpo
I make	hago	office	oficina
I put	pongo	oil	aceite
I sell	vendo	old	viejo
I speak	hablo	on	en
I want	quiero	onion	cebolla
ill	enfermo	only	solamente
in	en	or	o
Insect	Insecto	outside	fuera de
is	está/es	owner	propietario

wine	vino
worm	gusano
wrong	incorrecto
year	año
yellow	amarillo
yes	sí
yesterday	ayer
your	su/sus

Days of the Week

Monday	lunes
Tuesday	martes
Wednesday	miércoles
Thursday	jueves
Friday	viernes
Saturday	sábado
Sunday	domingo

Months of the Year

January	enero
February	febrero
March	marzo
April	abril
May	mayo
June	junio
July	julio
August	agosto
September	septiembre
October	octubre
November	noviembre
December	diciembre

Numbers

zero	cero
one	uno
two	dos
three	tres
four	cuatro
five	cinco
six	seis
seven	siete
eight	ocho
nine	nueve
ten	diez
eleven	once
twelve	doce
twenty	veinte
twenty-five	veinticinco
quarter	cuarto
half	media

Course Designer and Writer

Dr. Michael M. Gruneberg, designer and writer of the Linkword Language Courses, is Senior Lecturer in Psychology at University College, Swansea, Wales. He has published a number of well known books on memory as well as a number of research papers concerned with practical and theoretical aspects of memory. For the past few years he has worked with a number of linguists in designing the Linkword Language System. As well as using imagery, the system uses a number of other established principles of memory to make learning much faster and easier than conventional methods. Dr. Gruneberg's latest program, **'Lightning Learning - Understanding and Improving Your Memory'**, is also available from Artworx.

Language Consultant

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